### PROPOSED BY: <u>CITY OF</u> <u>BLAINE</u> INTRODUCTION DATE: <u>JUNE</u> <u>15, 2021</u>

### ORDINANCE NO.

### AMENDING WHATCOM COUNTY CODE 9.32, UNLAWFUL DISCHARGE OF FIREARMS, TO ESTABLISH A NO SHOOTING ZONE IN THE DRAYTON HARBOR AREA OF WHATCOM COUNTY

**WHEREAS,** pursuant to Whatcom County Code 9.32.050 the County Council may, upon its own initiative, pass a resolution declaring its intent to form a no shooting zone; and

**WHEREAS,** on July 23, 2019, the Council approved Resolution 2019-035, declaring its intent to conduct a public hearing to consider creating a no shooting zone in the Drayton Harbor area of Whatcom County, as proposed by the City of Blaine; and

**WHEREAS,** our local Native American tribal members have a limited number of sources to hunt wildlife they have used as an integral part of their cultural traditions since time immemorial; and

**WHEREAS,** previous laws restricting Non-Native Americans from hunting and fishing in areas where Native Americans have retained their rights under the 1855 Treaty of Point Elliot have resulted in tribal members becoming the target of protests, discrimination and in some cases violence; and

**WHEREAS,** where possible Whatcom County seeks to harmonize County laws with Tribal treaty rights so as to reduce the potential for misunderstandings, conflict and discrimination; and

WHEREAS, the Lummi restrict tribal members from using firearms within 1,000 feet of an occupied house; and

**WHEREAS,** pursuant to Whatcom County Code 9.32.020 and RCW 36.32.120 the County Council has the authority and power to establish no shooting zones; and

**WHEREAS,** a "no shooting zone" is an area designated by the County Council in which the discharge of firearms is prohibited; and

**WHEREAS,** RCW 9.41.300 (2) specifically states that counties may enact laws and ordinances restricting the discharge of firearms in any portion of their respective jurisdiction where there is a reasonable likelihood that humans, domestic animals, or property will be jeopardized; and

**WHEREAS,** according to the proposal submitted by the City of Blaine (see City of Blaine Resolution No.1765-19, attached as Exhibit A to this ordinance):

- It is difficult for members of the public to distinguish between incorporated and unincorporated areas, particularly on open water, which causes numerous hunters to inadvertently move into areas where hunting and discharge of firearms is illegal;
- Citizens have expressed concerns about gunfire near homes and property and repeatedly call for police response to such incidents;
- Unincorporated portions of Drayton Harbor aquatic area, tidelands, and shoreline are within and adjacent to urban growth areas;
- Population is expanding and housing density is increasing within the areas surrounding Drayton Harbor both within the City and in areas of unincorporated Whatcom County; and

**WHEREAS,** twenty-three other no shooting zones have been established throughout Whatcom County as a means to protect the public.

**NOW THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED** by the Whatcom County Council that a new section of Whatcom County Code 9.32 shall be added to create a no-shooting zone in the Drayton Harbor area the boundaries of which will be the greater of (a) one thousand (1,000) feet from the high tide mark of the shoreline, or (b) the city limits of Blaine, as outlined in Exhibit B to this ordinance.

**BE IT FINALLY ORDAINED** that Tribal members exercising treaty rights to hunt on traditional hunting grounds that are open and unclaimed are not subject to this ordinance.

**ADOPTED** this \_\_\_\_\_day of \_\_\_\_\_, 2021.

ATTEST:	WHATCOM COUNTY COUNCIL WHATCOM COUNTY, WASHINGTON
Dana Brown-Davis, Clerk of the Council	Barry Buchanan, Council Chair
APPROVED AS TO FORM:	() Approved () Denied
Civil Deputy Prosecutor	Satpal Sidhu, Executive
	Date:

### <u>Exhibit A</u> (Drayton Harbor No Shooting Zone – City of Blaine Resolution)

### RESOLUTION NO. 1765-19

#### A RESOLUTION OF THE CITY COUNCIL OF THE CITY OF BLAINE, WASHINGTON, TO SEEK DESIGNATION OF ALL UNINCORPORATED PORTIONS OF DRAYTON HARBOR AQUATIC AREA, TIDELANDS AND SHORELINE AS A NO SHOOTING ZONE PURSUANT TO WHATCOM COUNTY CODE 9.32.

Whereas, portions of the Drayton Harbor aquatic area, tidelands and shoreline are within the city limits, and

Whereas, portions of Drayton Harbor aquatic area, tidelands and shoreline are within Whatcom County jurisdiction, and

Whereas, hunting and the discharge of firearms is prohibited in the city limits, and

Whereas, it is difficult for members of the public to distinguish between incorporated and unincorporated areas particularly on the open water, which causes numerous hunters to inadvertently move into areas where hunting and discharge of firearms is illegal, and

Whereas, our citizens have expressed concerns about gunfire near homes and property and repeatedly call for police response to such incidents, and

Whereas, unincorporated portion of Drayton Harbor aquatic area, tidelands and shoreline are within and adjacent to urban growth areas, and

Whereas, population is expanding and housing density is increasing within the areas surrounding Drayton Harbor both within the City and an areas or unincorporated Whatcom County,

Whereas, the Revised Code of Washington (RCW 36.32.120) provides Whatcom County authority to designate no shooting zones, and

Whereas, Whatcom County Code Section 9.32 "Unlawful Discharge of Firearms" designates twenty-two no shooting zones, most lying within and adjacent to cities, urban growth areas and other locations of higher density development,

Now therefore, the City Council of the City of Blaine hereby resolves to seek designation of all the aquatic areas and tidelands within Drayton Harbor located within Whatcom County as a no shooting zone pursuant to Whatcom County Code Section 9.32.

PASSED BY THE CITY COUNCIL OF BLAINE, WASHINGTON, on the 8th day of July, 2019, and approved by the Mayor on the same day.

CITY OF BLAINE, WASHINGTON

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ATTEST/AUTHENTICATE:

Samuel Crawford, City Clerk Resolution 1765-19

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## Exhibit B (Drayton Harbor No Shooting Zone)

# 9.32.350 No shooting zone number 24 established.

A. No shooting zone number 24 is also known as the Drayton Harbor area.

B. The boundaries are described as follows:

That portion of Sections 7 and 18, Township 40 North, Range 1 East and Sections 1, 2, 11, 12 and 13, Township 40 North, Range 1 West, W.M., Whatcom County, Washington described as follows: Beginning along Drayton Harbor Road (Co. Rd. No. 37) at the intersection of the ordinary high water mark of Drayton Harbor with the limits of the city of Blaine, Whatcom County, Washington; thence easterly along said ordinary high water mark to the intersection with the northerly face of an existing bridge over California Creek; thence easterly along said ordinary high water mark; thence northerly along said ordinary high water mark to the intersection with said ordinary high water mark; thence along said city limits westerly, northerly and southerly to the point of beginning.

