

4
5 **ORDINANCE NO. _____**
6 **(AN INTERIM ORDINANCE OF WHATCOM COUNTY, WASHINGTON)**

7
8 **ADOPTING INTERIM ZONING REGULATIONS FOR THE SITING, ESTABLISHMENT, AND**
9 **OPERATION OF TEMPORARY HOMELESS FACILITIES**

10
11 **WHEREAS**, homelessness continues to be a local, regional and national challenge due to
12 many social and economic factors; and

13
14 **WHEREAS**, tent and tiny house encampments have become a temporary mechanism for
15 providing shelter for homeless individuals and families; and

16
17 **WHEREAS**, under RCW 36.01.290 the Washington State Legislature has authorized
18 religious organizations to host temporary encampments to provide shelter for homeless
19 individuals on property that these religious organizations own or control; and

20
21 **WHEREAS**, on July 24, 2018, the Whatcom County Council adopted Ordinance 2018-041,
22 adopting interim regulations for the establishment and operation of temporary homeless facilities
23 for one year; and

24
25 **WHEREAS**, on November 6, 2019, the Whatcom County Council adopted Ordinance 2019-
26 074, extending Ordinance 2018-041 for one year and incorporating minor changes to the
27 definition of "temporary homeless facility" (Section 3) and finding alternative shelter for children
28 under the age of 18 without a parent or guardian present (Section 2.I.); and

29
30 **WHEREAS**, Ordinance 2019-074 is set to expire on November 6, 2020; and

31
32 **WHEREAS** the County Council finds that extending the interim regulations imposed by
33 Ordinance 2019-074 is necessary for the protection of public health and safety; and

34
35 **WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Code does not currently have permanent provisions
36 addressing the establishment and operation of temporary homeless facilities; and

37
38 **WHEREAS**, interim homeless facility regulations and processing requirements are
39 necessary to preserve and protect public health and safety and prevent danger to public or
40 private property; and

41
42 **WHEREAS**, interim zoning controls enacted under RCW 36.70A.390 and/or RCW
43 36.70.790 are methods by which the County may preserve the status quo so that new plans and
44 regulations will not be rendered moot by intervening development; and

45
46 **WHEREAS**, RCW 36.70A.390 and RCW 36.70.790 both authorize the enactment of an
47 interim zoning map, interim zoning ordinance, or interim official control without holding a public
48 hearing as long as a public hearing is held within at least sixty days of enactment; and

49
50 **WHEREAS**, RCW 36.70A.390 provides that, *"A county or city governing body that adopts*
51 *a moratorium, interim zoning map, interim zoning ordinance, or interim official control without*
52 *holding a public hearing on the proposed moratorium, interim zoning map, interim zoning*
53 *ordinance, or interim official control, shall hold a public hearing on the adopted moratorium,*
54 *interim zoning map, interim zoning ordinance, or interim official control within at least sixty days*
55 *of its adoption, whether or not the governing body received a recommendation on the matter*
56 *from the planning commission or department. If the governing body does not adopt findings of*
57 *fact justifying its action before this hearing, then the governing body shall do so immediately*
58 *after this public hearing. A moratorium, interim zoning map, interim zoning ordinance, or interim*
59 *official control adopted under this section may be effective for not longer than six months, but*

1 may be effective for up to one year if a work plan is developed for related studies providing for
2 such a longer period. A moratorium, interim zoning map, interim zoning ordinance, or interim
3 official control may be renewed for one or more six-month periods if a subsequent public hearing
4 is held and findings of fact are made prior to each renewal"; and
5

6 **WHEREAS**, in conformity with the responsibilities of Whatcom County to meet public
7 health, safety and welfare requirements and provide zoning and land use regulations pursuant to
8 state law, and the County's authority to regulate land use activity within its corporate limits, the
9 County intends to develop appropriate public health, safety and welfare requirements and zoning
10 and land use regulations for the establishment and operation of temporary homeless facilities;
11 and
12

13 **WHEREAS**, the County Council has determined it needs additional time to conduct
14 appropriate research to analyze the effects of the establishment and operation of temporary
15 homeless facilities; and
16

17 **WHEREAS**, interim zoning will provide the County with additional time to review and
18 amend its public health, safety and welfare requirements and zoning and land use regulations
19 related to the establishment and operation of temporary homeless facilities; and
20

21 **WHEREAS**, interim zoning will also allow qualifying religious organizations and registered
22 not-for-profit, tax exempt 501(c)(3) organizations the opportunity to establish and operate
23 temporary homeless facilities; and
24

25 **WHEREAS**, a determination of non-significance (DNS) was issued under the State
26 Environmental Policy Act (SEPA) on July 3, 2018; and
27

28 **WHEREAS**, the County Council concludes that the County does have the authority to
29 establish an interim zoning ordinance and that the County must adopt interim zoning concerning
30 the establishment and operation of temporary homeless facilities to act as a stop- gap measure:
31 (a) to provide the County with an opportunity to study the issues concerning the establishment
32 and operation of temporary homeless facilities and prepare appropriate revisions to the
33 County's codes and regulations; (b) to protect the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of
34 Whatcom County by avoiding and ameliorating negative impacts and unintended
35 consequences of establishing and operating temporary homeless facilities and (c) to avoid
36 applicants possibly establishing vested rights contrary to and inconsistent with any revisions the
37 County may make to its rules and regulations as a result of the County's study of this matter; and
38

39 **WHEREAS**, the County Council adopts the foregoing as its findings of facts justifying the
40 adoption of this Ordinance; and
41

42 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED by the Whatcom County Council that:**
43

44 **Section 1. Findings of Fact.** The County Council adopts the above "WHEREAS" recitals as
45 findings of fact in support of its action as required by RCW 36. 70A.390 and RCW 36.70.790.
46

47 **Section 2. Regulations established.** Regulations concerning the establishment and processing
48 of applications for temporary homeless facilities in unincorporated Whatcom County are
49 hereby established. Establishing such facilities contrary to the provisions of this ordinance is
50 prohibited. Administrative Use approvals shall be required for temporary homeless facilities in
51 the County. Applications for administrative use approvals, land use approvals, or any other
52 permit or approval, in any way associated with temporary homeless facilities, shall not be
53 processed, issued, granted, or approved unless in compliance with this ordinance. If a
54 temporary homeless facility is established in violation of this ordinance or if, after an
55 administrative use permit is issued for the same, the director of the planning and
56 development services department determines that the permit holder has violated this
57 ordinance or any condition of the permit, the temporary homeless facility, its sponsor and
58 managing agency shall be subject to code enforcement and all activities associated with the
59 temporary homeless facility shall cease, and the site shall be vacated and restored to its pre-

1 encampment conditions.
2
3
4
5

6 **Section 3. Definitions.** The following definitions apply to temporary homeless facilities:
7

- 8 A. "Temporary homeless facility" means a facility providing temporary housing
9 accommodations that includes a sponsor and managing agency, the primary purpose of
10 which is to provide temporary shelter for people experiencing homelessness in general
11 or for specific populations of the homeless. Temporary homeless facilities include but
12 are not limited to temporary tent encampments and temporary tiny house
13 encampments.
14
- 15 B. "Temporary tent encampment" means a short-term living facility for a group of
16 homeless people that is composed of tents or other temporary structures, as approved
17 by the director, on a site provided or arranged for by a sponsor with services provided
18 by a sponsor and supervised by a managing agency.
19
- 20 C. "Temporary tiny house encampment" means a temporary homeless facility for a group
21 of people living in purpose-built tiny houses for people experiencing homelessness, as
22 approved by the director, on a site provided or arranged for by a sponsor with services
23 provided by a sponsor and supervised by a managing agency. Temporary tiny houses
24 for the homeless are typically less than 200 square feet and easily constructed and
25 moved to various locations. For the purposes of this ordinance, temporary tiny homes
26 are not dwelling units and, as such, are not required to meet building codes.
27
- 28 D. "Managing agency" means an organization identified as the manager of a temporary
29 homeless facility that has the capacity to organize and manage a temporary homeless
30 facility. Managing agencies are limited to religious organizations and non-profit
31 agencies. A "managing agency" may be the same entity as the sponsor.
32
- 33 E. "Sponsor " means an organization that :
34 1. invites a temporary homeless facility to reside on land they own or lease; and
35 2. is a State of Washington registered not-for-profit corporation and federally
36 recognized tax exempt 501(c)(3) organization; or
37 3. is recognized by the Internal Revenue Service as exempt from federal income
38 taxes as a religious organization, which expresses its religious mission, in part,
39 by organizing living accommodations for the homeless.
40
- 41 F. "Director" means the Planning and Development Services Department Director.
42

43 **Section 4. Requirements.** The following requirements shall apply to all temporary homeless
44 facilities approved under this ordinance, unless modified by the director through approval of
45 an administrative use permit.
46

- 47 A. The encampment shall be located a minimum of 20 feet from the property line of
48 abutting properties containing commercial, industrial, and multifamily residential uses.
49 The encampment shall be located a minimum of 40 feet from the property line of
50 abutting properties containing single-family residential or public recreational uses,
51 unless the director finds that a reduced buffer width will provide adequate separation
52 between the encampment and adjoining uses, due to changes in elevation, intervening
53 buildings or other physical characteristics of the site of the encampment.
54
- 55 B. No temporary homeless facility shall be located within a critical area or its buffer as
56 defined by Whatcom County Code (WCC) 16.16 or 23.
57
- 58 C. A temporary homeless facility shall comply with the applicable development standards
59 of Whatcom County Code Title 20 Zoning, except that temporary homeless facilities

1 shall not be considered structures for the purposes of calculating parcel's total lot
2 coverage, as defined by WCC 20.97.217.
3

- 4 D. A six-foot-tall fence is required around the perimeter of the encampment to limit
5 access to the site for safety and security reasons; provided, that the fencing does not
6 create a sight obstruction at the street or street intersections or curbs as determined
7 by the county engineer, unless the director determines that there is sufficient
8 vegetation, topographic variation, or other site conditions such that fencing would not
9 be needed.
- 10
- 11 E. Exterior lighting must be directed downward and glare contained within the temporary
12 encampment.
- 13
- 14 F. The maximum number of residents at a temporary encampment site shall be
15 determined by the director taking into consideration site conditions, but in no case
16 shall the number be greater than fifty (50) people.
- 17
- 18 G. On-site parking of the sponsor shall not be displaced unless sufficient required off-
19 street parking remains available for the host's use to compensate for the loss of on-
20 site parking or unless a shared parking agreement is executed with adjacent
21 properties.
- 22
- 23 H. A transportation plan, including provisions for transit, and pedestrian and bicycle
24 ingress and egress to the encampment, shall be submitted for review and approval.
- 25
- 26 I. No children under the age of 18 are allowed to stay overnight in the temporary
27 encampment, unless accompanied by a parent or guardian. If a child under the age of
28 18 without a parent or guardian present attempts to stay at the encampment, the
29 sponsor and the managing agency shall actively endeavor to find alternative shelter for
30 the child through community partners such as Northwest Youth Services, Opportunity
31 Council, Lighthouse Mission, Interfaith Coalition and other appropriate homeless youth
32 services organizations. Children under the age of 18 without a parent or guardian
33 present shall be allowed to remain in a temporary encampment while alternative
34 shelter is being sought.
- 35
- 36 J. The sponsor or managing agency shall provide and enforce a written code of conduct,
37 which not only provides for the health, safety and welfare of the temporary
38 encampment residents, but also mitigates impacts to neighbors and the community. A
39 copy of the code of conduct shall be submitted to the County at the time of application
40 for the administrative use permit. Said code shall be incorporated into the conditions of
41 approval. The managing agency shall post the County approved written code of
42 conduct on site.
- 43
- 44 K. An operations plan must be provided that addresses site management, site
45 maintenance, and provision of human and social services. Individuals or organizations
46 shall have either a demonstrated experience providing similar services to homeless
47 residents; and/or certification or academic credentials in an applicable human service
48 field; and/or applicable experience in a related program with a homeless population.
49 Should an individual or organization not have any of the preceding qualifications,
50 additional prescriptive measures may be required to minimize risk to both residents of
51 the temporary homeless facility and the community in general.
- 52
- 53 L. The sponsor and the managing agency shall ensure compliance with Washington State
54 laws and regulations and the Whatcom County Health Department's regulations
55 concerning, but not limited to, drinking water connections, solid waste disposal, and
56 human waste. The sponsor and the managing agency shall permit inspections by local
57 agencies and/or departments to ensure such compliance and shall implement all
58 directives resulting therefrom within the specified time period.
59

- 1 M. The sponsor and managing agency shall assure all applicable public health regulations,
2 including but not limited to the following, will be met for:
3
- 4 1. Potable water, which shall be available at all times at the site;
 - 5 2. Sanitary portable toilets, which shall be set back from all property lines as
6 determined by the director;
 - 7 3. Hand-washing stations by the toilets and food preparation areas;
 - 8 4. Food preparation or service tents; and
 - 9 5. Refuse receptacles.
- 10
- 11 N. Public health regulations (WAC 246.215 and WCC 24.03) on food donations and food
12 handling and storage, including proper temperature control, shall be followed and
13 homeless encampment residents involved in food donations and storages shall be
14 made aware of these Whatcom County Health Department requirements.
15
- 16 O. The sponsor and the managing agency shall designate points of contact and provide
17 contact information (24 hour accessible phone contact) to the chief criminal deputy of
18 the Whatcom County Sheriff or his/her designee. At least one designated point of
19 contact shall be on duty at all times. The names of the on-duty points of contact shall
20 be posted on-site daily and their contact information shall be provided to the Whatcom
21 County Sheriff's Office as described above.
22
- 23 P. Facilities for dealing with trash shall be provided on-site throughout the encampment.
24 A regular trash patrol in the immediate vicinity of the temporary encampment site shall
25 be provided.
26
- 27 Q. The sponsor and the managing agency shall take all reasonable and legal steps to
28 obtain verifiable identification information (recognizing this may not be possible if a
29 homeless individual's identification documents have been lost or stolen), -to- include
30 full name and date of birth, from current and prospective encampment residents
31 and use the identification to obtain sex offender and warrant checks from
32 appropriate agencies. The sponsor and the managing agency shall keep a current log
33 of names and dates of all people who stay overnight in the encampment. This log shall
34 be available upon request to law enforcement agencies and prospective encampment
35 residents shall be so advised by the sponsor and managing agency. Persons who have
36 active warrants, or who are required to register as sex offenders, are prohibited from
37 the encampment's location.
38
- 39 R. The sponsor and the managing agency shall immediately contact the Whatcom County
40 Sheriff's Office if someone is rejected or ejected from the encampment when the
41 reason for rejection or ejection is an active warrant or a match on a sex offender
42 check, or if, in the opinion of the on-duty point of contact or on-duty security staff, the
43 rejected/ejected person is a potential threat to the community.
44
- 45 S. Tents over 300 square feet in size and canopies in excess of 400 square feet shall
46 utilize flame retardant materials.
47
- 48 T. The sponsor, the managing agency and temporary encampment residents shall
49 cooperate with other providers of shelters and services for homeless persons within the
50 County and shall make inquiry with these providers regarding the availability of
51 existing resources.
52
- 53 U. The sponsor and/or managing agency shall provide before-encampment photos of the
54 host site with the application. Upon vacation of the temporary encampment, all
55 temporary structures and debris shall be removed from the host site within one
56 calendar week.
57
- 58 V. Upon cessation of the temporary encampment, the site shall be restored, as near as
59 possible, to its original condition. Where deemed necessary by the director, the

1 sponsor and/or managing agency shall re-plant areas in which vegetation had been
2 removed or destroyed.

3
4 **Section 5. Frequency and duration of temporary homeless facilities.**

- 5
6 A. No more than a maximum of 100 people may be housed in temporary homeless
7 facilities (encampments) located in the unincorporated County at any time. Multiple
8 encampment locations may be permitted provided that the aggregate total of people in
9 all temporary tent and/or tiny house encampments shall not exceed 100.
10
11 B. The director shall not grant a permit for the same site more than once in any calendar
12 year; provided that director is not authorized to issue a permit for the same site sooner
13 than 180 days from the date the site is vacated as provided for in Section 4 of this
14 ordinance.
15
16 C. Temporary tent encampments may be approved for a period not to exceed ~~180~~190
17 days. The director may grant one ~~180~~190-day extension, provided all conditions have
18 been complied with and circumstances associated with the use have not changed. This
19 extension shall be subject to a Type II review process and may be appealed to the
20 hearing examiner as provided in WCC 22.05.020(1). The permit shall specify a date by
21 which the use shall be terminated and the site vacated and restored to its pre-
22 encampment condition.
23
24 D. Temporary tiny house encampments may be approved for a period of between six
25 months and up to one year, provided the sponsor and managing agency comply with
26 all permit conditions. The director may grant one or more extension(s) not to exceed
27 one additional year, provided enabling legislation allows so. Extensions are subject to a
28 Type II review process and may be appealed to the hearing examiner as provided in
29 WCC 22.05.020(1). The permit shall specify a date by which the use shall be
30 terminated and the site vacated and restored to its pre-encampment condition.
31

32 **Section 6. Permit required.** Establishment of a temporary homeless facility shall require
33 approval of an administrative use permit, as described in this ordinance, and compliance with
34 all other applicable County regulations. The director shall have authority to grant, grant
35 with conditions or deny an application for an administrative use permit under this ordinance.
36

37 **Section 7. Application.** Application for an administrative use permit shall be made on forms
38 provided by the County, and shall be accompanied by the following information; provided,
39 that the director may waive any of these items, upon request by the applicant and finding that
40 the item is not necessary to analyze the application. An application to establish a temporary
41 homeless facility shall be signed by both the sponsor and the managing agency ("applicant")
42 and contain the following:
43

- 44 A. A site plan of the property, drawn to scale, showing existing natural features, existing
45 and proposed grades, existing and proposed utility improvements, existing rights-of-
46 way and improvements, and existing and proposed structures, tents and other
47 improvements (including landscaping and fencing at the perimeter of the proposed
48 encampment and the property and off-street parking);
49 B. A vicinity map, showing the location of the site in relation to nearby streets and
50 properties;
51 C. A written summary of the proposal, responding to the standards and requirements of
52 this ordinance;
53 D. The written code of conduct, operations plan and a transportation plan as required by
54 this ordinance;
55 E. Statement of actions that the applicant will take reasonable steps to obtain verifiable
56 identification from all encampment residents and to use the identification to obtain sex
57 offender and warrant checks from appropriate agencies;
58 F. Project statistics, including site area, building coverage, number and location of tents
59 and temporary structures, expected and maximum number of residents, and duration

- of the encampment;
- G. Address and parcel number of the subject property;
- H. Photographs of the site;
- I. A list of other permits that are or may be required for development of the property (issued by the County or by other government agencies), insofar as they are known to the applicant;
- J. Permit fees for temporary homeless facilities shall be in accordance with WCC 22.25;
- K. A list of any requirement under this ordinance for which the applicant is asking to modify.

Section 8. Permit Procedures.

- A. Notice. All temporary homeless facility applications shall be reviewed under a Type II process under WCC 22.05, except that the final decision must be rendered within 60 days of a determination of completeness. Additionally, the notice of application shall contain proposed duration and operation of the temporary homeless facility, number of residents for the encampment, and contain a County website link to the proposed written code of conduct, operations plan and transportation plan for the facility.
- B. Decision and Notice of Decision. Final action on permit applications made under this section shall be in accordance with WCC 22.05. Before any such permit may be granted, the applicant shall demonstrate and the director shall find consistency WCC 20.84.220 and the following:
 - 1. The proposed use meets the requirements of this ordinance; and
 - 2. Measures, including the requirements herein and as identified by the director, have been taken to minimize the possible adverse impacts which the proposed encampment may have on the area in which it is located. It is acknowledged that not all impacts can be eliminated, however the risk of significant impacts can be reduced to a temporary and acceptable level as the duration of the encampment will be limited.

A notice of the decision shall be provided in accordance with WCC 22.05.

- C. Conditions. Because each temporary encampment has unique characteristics, including, but not limited to, size, duration, uses, number of occupants and composition, the director shall have the authority to impose conditions on the approval of an administrative use permit to ensure that the proposal meets the criteria for approval listed above. Conditions, if imposed, must be intended to protect public health, life and safety and minimize nuisance-generating features such as noise, waste, air quality, unsightliness, traffic, physical hazards and other similar impacts that the temporary encampment may have on the area in which it is located. In cases where the application for an administrative use permit does not meet the provisions of this ordinance (except when allowed under subsection (D) of this section) or adequate mitigation may not be feasible or possible, the director shall deny the application.
- D. Modification of Requirements. The director may approve an administrative use permit for a temporary encampment that relaxes one or more of the standards in this ordinance only when, in addition to satisfying the decision criteria stated above, the applicant submits a description of the standard to be modified and demonstrates how the modification would result in a safe encampment with minimal negative impacts to the host community under the specific circumstances of the application. In considering whether the modification should be granted, the director shall first consider the effects on the health and safety of encampment residents and the neighboring communities. Modifications shall not be granted if their adverse impacts on encampment residents and/or neighboring communities will be greater than those without modification. The burden of proof shall be on the applicant.

1 E. Appeal. The director's decision may be appealed to the hearing examiner as provided
2 in WCC 22.05.020(1) and 22.05.160.

3
4 F. Revocation. The director shall also have the authority to revoke an approved
5 administrative use permit, pursuant to WCC 22.05.150 at any time a sponsor or
6 managing agency has failed to comply with the applicable provisions of this ordinance
7 or permit.
8

9 **Section 9. Purpose.** The purpose of this interim ordinance is to allow and establish a review
10 process for the location, siting, and operation of temporary homeless facilities within the
11 unincorporated County. While the interim ordinance is in effect, the County will study the land
12 use and other impacts associated with temporary homeless facilities, draft final zoning and
13 regulations to address such uses, hold public hearings on such draft regulations, and adopt
14 such regulations.
15

16 **Section 10. Duration of Interim Ordinance.** This interim ordinance will replace Ordinance
17 2019-074 and shall be in effect for one year beginning on October 27, 2020, and ending on
18 October 27, 2021, unless another ordinance is adopted amending the Whatcom County Code
19 and rescinding this interim ordinance before October 27, 2021.
20

21 **Section 11. Work Plan.** During the interim ordinance period, County staff will study the
22 issues concerning the establishment and operation of temporary homeless facilities. Staff will
23 prepare a draft ordinance with appropriate revisions to the County's land use regulations;
24 perform SEPA review of the draft ordinance, and conduct the public review process, including
25 public hearings before the County's Planning Commission and County Council, as required for
26 amendments to the County's development regulations.
27

28 **Section 14. Conflict with other Whatcom County Code Provisions.** If the provisions of this
29 Ordinance are found to be inconsistent with other provisions of the Whatcom County Code,
30 this Ordinance shall control.
31

32 **Section 15. Severability.** If any section, sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance should
33 be held to be unconstitutional or unlawful by a court of competent jurisdiction, such invalidity
34 or unconstitutionality shall not affect the validity or constitutionality of any other section,
35 sentence, clause or phrase of this Ordinance.
36

37 **ADOPTED** this _____ day of _____, 2020.
38

39 **WHATCOM COUNTY COUNCIL**
40 **WHATCOM COUNTY, WASHINGTON**

41 **ATTEST:**

42
43 _____
44 **Dana Brown-Davis, Council Clerk**

45 _____
46 **Barry Buchanan, Chairperson**

47 **APPROVED as form:**

48 **Approved** **Denied**

49 Karen Frakes (09/03/2020)

50 _____
51 **Civil Deputy Prosecutor**

52 _____
53 **Satpal Sidhu, Executive**

54 **Date:** _____