



# Whatcom County

COUNTY COURTHOUSE  
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## Agenda Bill Master Report

File Number: AB2024-571

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<b>File ID:</b>	AB2024-571	<b>Version:</b>	1	<b>Status:</b>	Approved as Amended
<b>File Created:</b>	08/28/2024	<b>Entered by:</b>	KSmith@co.whatcom.wa.us		
<b>Department:</b>	Council Office	<b>File Type:</b>	Resolution		
<b>Assigned to:</b>	Council Committee of the Whole			<b>Final Action:</b>	10/22/2024
<b>Agenda Date:</b>	10/22/2024			<b>Enactment #:</b>	RES 2024-046
<b>Related Files:</b>					

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### TITLE FOR AGENDA ITEM:

Resolution affirming food security as a public health priority

### SUMMARY STATEMENT OR LEGAL NOTICE LANGUAGE:

Resolution affirming food security as a public health priority

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### HISTORY OF LEGISLATIVE FILE

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Date:	Acting Body:	Action:	Sent To:
10/22/2024	Council Committee of the Whole	RECOMMENDED FOR APPROVAL	
		Aye: 6 Buchanan, Byrd, Donovan, Galloway, Scanlon, and Stremler	
		Nay: 0	
		Abstain: 1 Elenbaas	
10/22/2024	Council	APPROVED AS AMENDED	
		Aye: 7 Buchanan, Byrd, Donovan, Elenbaas, Galloway, Scanlon, and Stremler	
		Nay: 0	

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**Attachments:** Resolution, Funding Review

**RESOLUTION NO. 2024-046**

**AFFIRMING THAT FOOD SECURITY IS A PUBLIC HEALTH PRIORITY AND THAT  
WHATCOM COUNTY SHOULD PURSUE FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL FUNDING TO  
SUPPORT IMPLEMENTATION OF THE FOOD SYSTEMS PLAN**

**WHEREAS**, inadequate access to healthy, culturally appropriate food results in long- and short-term health and nutritional hardship, negatively affects overall well-being and quality of life of individuals and communities, and exacerbates growing housing and child care affordability disparities; and

**WHEREAS**, the United States Department of Agriculture defines food security as consistent and equitable access to healthy, safe, and affordable foods that promote optimal health and well-being; and

**WHEREAS**, Whatcom County is experiencing a longstanding and drastic increase in food insecure households, with 9,000 households visiting Whatcom County food banks each week, representing a 127% increase since 2021, more than twice the state average increase; and

**WHEREAS**, food insecurity is associated with numerous adverse health outcomes, including malnutrition and obesity, chronic nutrition-related diseases such as diabetes and cardiovascular conditions, exacerbated mental health issues and eating disorders, and compromised immune systems, thereby increasing healthcare costs and burdening healthcare systems; and

**WHEREAS**, children and seniors are particularly vulnerable to food insecurity, as approximately 35% of Whatcom County Food Bank Network (WCFBN) clients are children or infants, and nearly 20% are seniors; and

**WHEREAS**, families with young children are disproportionately impacted by food insecurity, as highlighted in the recent United Way of Whatcom County report on Asset Limited Income Constrained, Employed (ALICE) households in Whatcom County; and

**WHEREAS**, Black, Indigenous, and People of Color (BIPOC) and Refugee, Immigrant, and Migrant (RIM) communities are disproportionately impacted by food insecurity, with an estimated 40% of WCFBN clients being from BIPOC or RIM communities; and

**WHEREAS**, Indigenous Peoples residing within Whatcom County are twice as likely to experience food insecurity than all other U.S households and suffer high rates of nutrition-related diseases that are directly related to past governmental policies; and

**WHEREAS**, food security and tribal treaty rights are connected, as federal, state, and local governments have treaty responsibilities to ensure Tribal foraging, fishing and hunting rights, as outlined in the Point Elliott Treaty of 1855; and

**WHEREAS**, Whatcom County remains committed to working with Lummi Nation and the Nooksack Indian Tribe to uphold treaty rights; and

**WHEREAS**, people with disabilities may have lower incomes, higher healthcare costs, and additional barriers in accessing grocery stores and other food sources, with the USDA finding that households which include adults not in the labor force because of a disability are five times more likely to be experience very low food security than those that do not include adults with disabilities; and

**WHEREAS**, Whatcom County is a rural county with over 24,000 residents living in USDA-designated food deserts, and, as Whatcom County's 2018 Community Health Assessment cites: "Low socioeconomic status and isolated geographic locations limit access to healthy food," and "[I]n recent years, a number of grocery stores have closed, resulting in food deserts in both rural and urban areas and frustration related to disparities in food availability;" and

**WHEREAS**, more than 30% of rural east Whatcom County residents receive food assistance, and nearly 54% of Mount Baker School District students qualify for free or reduced cost school meals, according to the Office of Superintendent of Public Instruction; and

**WHEREAS**, the high cost of housing in Whatcom County restricts residents' ability to purchase healthy food, with over half of renters cost-burdened (spending more than 30% of their income on housing) and over 30% of renters severely cost-burdened (spending more than 50% of their income on housing); and

**WHEREAS**, a wide range of strategies are needed to expand access to food resources throughout Whatcom County, including support for mobile food banks, scaled-up food recovery efforts, staffing support to coordinate existing food systems work, better communications and connections with agricultural producers, and programs that mitigate the impacts of and eliminate the causes of food deserts; and

**WHEREAS**, a secure and sustainable food system is a vital aspect of both a thriving healthy community and a vibrant business and entrepreneurship economy, and providing greater access to locally-grown food will support a more robust local agriculture sector; and

**WHEREAS**, we recognize that increased access to food does not ensure that it is affordable, and the 10-Year Food System Plan highlights an urgent need to invest in programs that make healthy food more affordable for more people; and

**WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Council and Executive have received numerous food system-related funding requests, including those from the Whatcom County Food Bank Network, Food System Committee member organizations, and community organizations representing tribes, schools, senior centers, healthcare providers, and social service providers; and

**WHEREAS**, the WCFBN request for sustainable funding is consistent with Goal 4.3.1 of the Whatcom County Food Systems Plan, "[A]dequately fund the Whatcom County Food Bank Network to meet the dramatic increase in food insecure individuals;" and

**WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Council acknowledges budget challenges but remains committed to working collaboratively with the County Executive and food system partners in efforts to fund the Food Systems Plan; and

**WHEREAS**, as of October 22, 2024, Congress has failed to reauthorize the federal Farm Bill, which provides funding for the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) and other food assistance programs, and federal and state food distribution programs such as The Emergency Food Assistance Program (TEFAP) and the Emergency Food Assistance Program (EFAP) do not adequately address the localized public health crisis we are facing in Whatcom County; and

**WHEREAS**, the federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) has had a 50% reduction in funding over the past two years; and

**WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) utilization rate is only 54% due to inadequacies in the program and barriers to participation; and

**WHEREAS**, the WCFBN faces ongoing challenges with unstable food supply from free or low-cost redistributors like Food Lifeline and Northwest Harvest, and statewide redistributed food supplies dropped over 20% in 2023, impacting food banks as household visits rise; and

**WHEREAS**, people's experiences and how they cope with food insecurity have been extensively documented by public health professionals, sociologists, researchers, and anthropologists, and, in Whatcom County, by the Whatcom County Food Assessment (2011, 2017, and 2022), the [2022-2026 Community Health Improvement Plan](#), the [2021 Foothills Food Access Plan](#), the [2019 East Whatcom County Food Landscape Assessment](#), and the Whatcom County 10-Year Food System Plan, which all include community strategies to address this urgent need for both emergency resources and systems improvements; and

**WHEREAS**, adopting a regular funding plan to support preexisting, community-based infrastructure that directly distributes healthy food to the public is crucial to achieve the goals outlined in Whatcom County's 10-Year Food System Plan, including ensuring access to healthy food for all.

**NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED** that the Whatcom County Council affirms that food security is a public health priority, and that Whatcom County should pursue federal, state, and local funding to support the implementation of the Food Systems Plan; and

**BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED** that the Whatcom County Council respectfully requests that the Executive:

1. Work with state and federal elected officials and the County's lobbyists to identify and advocate for policy solutions and additional food bank funding resources, including the Washington State Department of Agriculture's request to include \$93.25 million for sustained enhanced food assistance in the governor's 2025-27 biennial budget, increased funding for state local food system infrastructure grants, and, at the federal level, reauthorization of the 2018 Farm Bill.
2. Support efforts to increase access to nutritious and affordable food for all residents, particularly vulnerable populations such as children, seniors, disabled people, immigrants and refugees, and ALICE households.
3. Collaborate with local organizations, including the Food System Committee and the WCFBN, to develop and implement short- and long-term strategies aimed at reducing food insecurity and its associated health impacts.

4. Collaborate with the Food System Committee and local organizations in seeking additional state and federal resources and foundation grants to supplement local initiatives and enhance the capacity to create conditions for community food security, as called for in the 10-Year Food System Plan.
5. Support the Food System Committee and other local organizations in efforts to increase the portion of food bank funding that is directed to purchasing food directly from Whatcom County producers.
6. Work with the Food System Committee and/or food producers to identify and address policy barriers that hinder the ability of local agriculture producers and food providers to provide affordable and sustainable food to local partners.
7. Leverage county resources to build capacity and assist with Food System Plan implementation efforts, planning, grant solicitation, coordination across county food systems and partners, and updating the comprehensive plan and associated land use policies.
8. Monitor and evaluate the effectiveness of interventions and programs aimed at alleviating food insecurity and adjust strategies as needed to achieve desired outcomes; and

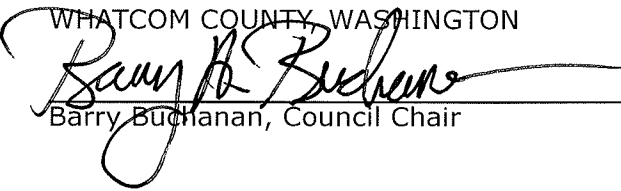
**BE IT FINALLY RESOLVED** that a copy of this resolution be transmitted to relevant stakeholders, including federal, state, and local government officials, community organizations, healthcare providers, and the public, to raise awareness of the importance of addressing food insecurity as a critical public health issue.

**APPROVED** this 22<sup>nd</sup> day of October, 2024.

ATTEST:

  
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 Cathy Halka, Clerk of the Council

WHATCOM COUNTY COUNCIL  
 WHATCOM COUNTY, WASHINGTON

  
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 Barry Buchanan, Council Chair

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

George Roche (by email 10/15/2024/ks)  
 Civil Deputy Prosecutor