



# Whatcom County

COUNTY COURTHOUSE  
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## Agenda Bill Master Report

File Number: AB2020-217

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<b>File ID:</b>	AB2020-217	<b>Version:</b>	1	<b>Status:</b>	Adopted
<b>File Created:</b>	05/12/2020	<b>Entered by:</b>	KFelbing@co.whatcom.wa.us		
<b>Department:</b>	Council Office	<b>File Type:</b>	Ordinance Requiring a Public Hearing		
<b>Assigned to:</b>	Council	<b>Final Action:</b>	06/02/2020		
<b>Agenda Date:</b>	06/02/2020	<b>Enactment #:</b>	ORD 2020-030		

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### TITLE FOR AGENDA ITEM:

Ordinance imposing an interim moratorium on the acceptance and processing of applications and permits for new or expanded facilities in the Cherry Point urban growth area, the primary purpose of which would be the shipment of unrefined fossil fuels not to be processed at Cherry Point

### SUMMARY STATEMENT OR LEGAL NOTICE LANGUAGE:

Ordinance imposing an interim moratorium on the acceptance and processing of applications and permits for new or expanded facilities in the Cherry Point urban growth area, the primary purpose of which would be the shipment of unrefined fossil fuels not to be processed at Cherry Point

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### HISTORY OF LEGISLATIVE FILE

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<b>Date:</b>	<b>Acting Body:</b>	<b>Action:</b>	<b>Sent To:</b>
05/19/2020	Council	INTRODUCED FOR PUBLIC HEARING	Council
		Aye: 4 Browne, Buchanan, Donovan, and Frazey	
		Nay: 3 Byrd, Elenbaas, and Kershner	
		Absent: 0	
06/02/2020	Council	ADOPTED	
		Aye: 4 Browne, Buchanan, Donovan, and Frazey	
		Nay: 3 Byrd, Elenbaas, and Kershner	
		Absent: 0	

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**Attachments:** Proposed Ordinance for 6.2.2020

ORDINANCE NO. 2020-030

**IMPOSING AN INTERIM MORATORIUM ON THE ACCEPTANCE AND PROCESSING OF APPLICATIONS AND PERMITS FOR NEW OR EXPANDED FACILITIES IN THE CHERRY POINT URBAN GROWTH AREA THE PRIMARY PURPOSE OF WHICH WOULD BE THE SHIPMENT OF UNREFINED FOSSIL FUELS NOT TO BE PROCESSED AT CHERRY POINT**

**WHEREAS**, on July 12, 2016, the County received a letter from Chairman Ballew of the Lummi Business Council which included the statement that they "hope that the amendments to the Comprehensive Plan not unfairly impact the current employers within Cherry Point."; and

**WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Council previously adopted Title 20 zoning code which regulates land use within unincorporated areas of Whatcom County; and

**WHEREAS**, the Council adopted the Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan on May 20, 1997, which contains goals, objectives and policies regarding land use compatibility and environmental considerations; and

**WHEREAS**, the Council recently updated the Whatcom County Comprehensive Plan as required by Revised Code of Washington 36.70A; and

**WHEREAS**, during the Comprehensive Plan review process the Council received many individual public comments on fossil fuel transshipment, transport, and transfer from Cherry Point related to the protection of the health of Whatcom County's environment, economy, and residents; and

**WHEREAS**, the County recognizes that the existing refineries have for decades been significant shippers of refined fossil fuels such as jet fuel and calcined coke used in manufacture of aluminum while providing substantial local employment; and

**WHEREAS**, the refining of fossil fuels at Cherry Point provides high wage jobs which could be lost if the existing refineries were converted to crude oil export facilities; and

**WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Council supports the development of Renewable Fuels Facilities and Transshipment Facilities within the CP District; and

**WHEREAS**, multiple trains carrying crude oil from the Bakken formation moving through the United States and Canada have derailed and exploded causing damage to property and the environment, one derailment caused significant fatalities, which is the reason regulations must be improved; and

**WHEREAS**, a unit train carrying Bakken crude traveling through Mosier, Oregon, on June 3, 2016, derailed and exploded causing damage to property and the Columbia River, demonstrating that recently adopted state and federal policies and corporate investment intended to reduce the risks associated with oil by rail have proven insufficient to protect communities along the rail corridor; and

**WHEREAS**, the Washington State Department of Natural Resources has designated waters adjacent to the Cherry Point Urban Growth Area as an aquatic reserve to ensure long-term protection of this unique aquatic environment; and

1           **WHEREAS**, the United States recently lifted a ban on the export of crude oil from  
2 the country, increasing pressure on deep water ports such as Cherry Point to develop into  
3 crude export terminals; and  
4

5           **WHEREAS**, existing refineries at Cherry Point have recently increased their ability to  
6 accept crude oil by rail by constructing new rail offloading facilities to serve the refineries;  
7 and  
8

9           **WHEREAS**, existing and proposed pipeline facilities have increased, or proposed to  
10 increase, their capacity to move crude oil, diluted bitumen, and natural gas to Cherry Point;  
11 and  
12

13           **WHEREAS**, Title 20 currently does not explicitly prohibit transshipment, transport,  
14 and transfer of unrefined fossil fuels and construction of infrastructure to facilitate  
15 expanded shipment of unrefined fossil fuels not to be processed at Cherry Point; and  
16

17           **WHEREAS**, according to the June 27, 2016, Land Capacity Analysis report produced  
18 by Planning and Development Services, Cherry Point contains only 1,072.6 acres of  
19 developable land that is zoned Heavy Impact Industrial (HII) for the purposes of "supplying  
20 a reasonable amount of land, commensurate with demand, for the location and grouping of  
21 heavy impact industrial uses" and to "minimize the scope of impacts generated within the  
22 HII District and to provide protection for nonindustrial districts situated outside thereof..."  
23 (WCC 20.68.010); and  
24

25           **WHEREAS**, expansion of existing facilities for purposes of shipping unrefined fossil  
26 fuels not to be processed or consumed at Cherry Point will increase the transport of  
27 dangerous fuels through our community and increase the risk of possible derailment, spills,  
28 explosions, and the fallout will pose a serious threat to the community; and  
29

30           **WHEREAS**, pursuant to the Washington State Constitution, the general police  
31 powers granted to counties empower and authorize Whatcom County to adopt land use  
32 controls to provide for the regulation of land uses within the County and to provide that  
33 such uses shall be consistent with applicable law; and  
34

35           **WHEREAS**, on August 9, 2016, the Council adopted Ordinance 2016-031, an  
36 emergency ordinance imposing a sixty day moratorium on the filing, acceptance, and  
37 processing of new applications for conversion of land or water, new building or structure  
38 permits, or other County permits or authorizations in the Cherry Point Urban Growth Area  
39 for new or expanded facilities whose purpose is to facilitate the increased shipment of  
40 unrefined fossil fuels not to be processed or consumed at Cherry Point; and  
41

42           **WHEREAS**, the Council adopted interim measures on September 27, 2016  
43 (Ordinance 2016-039), March 21, 2017 (Ordinance 2017-011), September 26, 2017  
44 (Ordinance 2017-049), February 27, 2018 (Ordinance 2018-007), August 8, 2018  
45 (Ordinance 2018-044), January 29, 2019 (Ordinance 2019-010), July 9, 2019 (Ordinance  
46 2019-049), and December 3, 2019 (Ordinance 2019-083), prohibiting the filing, acceptance,  
47 and processing of new applications for conversion of land or water, new building or structure  
48 permits, or other County permits or authorizations in the Cherry Point Urban Growth Area  
49 for new or expanded facilities whose purpose is to facilitate the increased shipment of  
50 unrefined fossil fuels not to be processed or consumed at Cherry Point, unless the  
51 applications:  
52

53           1. Were filed and complete prior to the effective date of the ordinance and vested  
54 pursuant to Washington statutes;  
55

56           2. Were for building permits for remodels, maintenance, or repairs of existing  
57 structures where no increased capacity for shipping unrefined fossil fuels not to be  
58 processed or consumed at Cherry Point would result; or

1  
2 3. Were necessary to protect health and safety of the community; and  
3

4 **WHEREAS**, these interim measures were necessary to allow time for the Council to  
5 work with staff and Cascadia Law Group to develop proposed amendments to the  
6 Comprehensive Plan and zoning code to address risks to public health, safety, and the  
7 environment associated with under-regulated expansion of fossil fuel facilities at Cherry  
8 Point; and  
9

10 **WHEREAS**, on August 8, 2019, the Council approved Resolution 2019-037,  
11 forwarding proposed Cherry Point Urban Growth Area Comprehensive Plan and zoning code  
12 amendments to the Whatcom County Planning Commission for review and recommendation;  
13 and  
14

15 **WHEREAS**, on September 12, 2019, the Planning Commission hosted a town hall  
16 meeting to provide the public an opportunity to speak on the Council's proposed  
17 amendments; and  
18

19 **WHEREAS**, on September 26, October 10, October 24, November 14, and December  
20 12, 2019, and January 16, January 30, and February 27, 2020, the Planning Commission  
21 held work sessions to discuss the Council's proposed amendments and formulate  
22 recommendations; and  
23

24 **WHEREAS**, it was anticipated that the Planning Commission would return  
25 recommended findings and conclusions to the Council in early 2020; and  
26

27 **WHEREAS**, due to the COVID-19 pandemic and issuance of a stay-at-home order  
28 by the Washington State Governor, the Planning Commission was required to cancel all  
29 scheduled meetings until further notice; and  
30

31 **WHEREAS**, the Planning Commission needs additional time to hold meetings and  
32 prepare its recommendations; and  
33

34 **WHEREAS**, the Council finds that extending the moratorium imposed by Ordinance  
35 2019-083 is necessary to allow adequate time for the Planning Commission to complete its  
36 work; and  
37

38 **WHEREAS**, the Council further finds that extending the moratorium imposed by  
39 Ordinance 2019-083 is necessary for the protection of public health and safety; and  
40

41 **WHEREAS**, the Whatcom County Council is scheduled to hold a public hearing on  
42 this issue on June 2, 2020, or a later date; and  
43

44 **WHEREAS**, the County Council fully recognizes the limits to its authority over  
45 transportation of certain goods imposed by federal statutes and the US Constitution, and  
46 finds that this action is within its authority;  
47

48 **NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT ORDAINED** that the Whatcom County Council adopts  
49 the above "WHEREAS" recitals as findings of fact in support of its action as required by RCW  
50 36.70A.390  
51

52 **BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED** by the Whatcom County Council that an interim  
53 moratorium is hereby imposed prohibiting the filing, acceptance, and processing of new  
54 applications for conversion of land or water, new building or structure permits, or other  
55 County permits or authorizations in the Cherry Point Urban Growth Area for new or  
56 expanded facilities whose purpose is to facilitate the increased shipment of unrefined fossil  
57 fuels not to be processed or consumed at Cherry Point, unless the applications:  
58

1. Were filed and complete prior to the effective date of this ordinance and vested pursuant to Washington statutes;
2. Are for building permits for remodels, maintenance, or repairs of existing structures where no increased capacity for shipping unrefined fossil fuels not to be processed or consumed at Cherry Point will result; or
3. Are necessary to protect health and safety of the community.

**BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED** by the Whatcom County Council that this interim ordinance shall be effective for not longer than six months following its effective date, but may be renewed for one or more six-month periods if subsequent public hearings are held and findings of fact are made prior to each renewal.

**BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED** that if a section, subsection, paragraph, sentence, clause, or phrase of this ordinance is declared unconstitutional or invalid for any reason by any court of competent jurisdiction; such decision shall not affect the validity of the remaining portions of this ordinance, and if the provisions of this ordinance are found to be inconsistent with other provisions of the Whatcom County Code, this ordinance shall control.

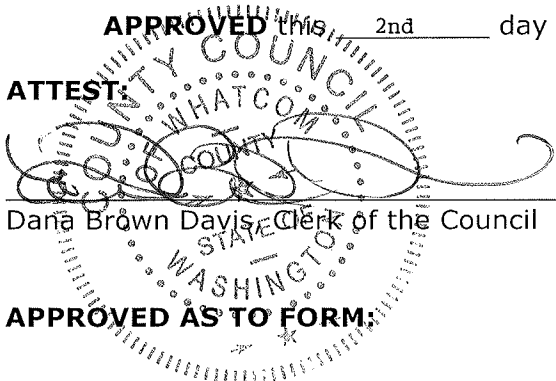
**BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED** that for the purpose of this ordinance the definition of "unrefined fossil fuel" includes but is not limited to all forms of crude oil whether stabilized or not; raw bitumen, diluted bitumen, or syncrude; coal; methane propane, butane, and other "natural gas" in liquid or gaseous formats excluding those that are the byproduct of refinery processes in the Cherry Point UGA; and condensate.

**BE IT FURTHER ORDAINED** to prevent any misunderstanding the Whatcom County Council affirms that consistent with previous Interim Moratoriums, the refining, storage, blending, and manufacture of renewable fuels shall remain an outright permitted use, unaffected by this Interim Moratorium, subject to the existing provisions of the current County Code.


**BE IT FINALLY ORDAINED** that for the purpose of this ordinance, the definition of "facility" includes but is not limited to piers, wharfs, buildings, tank farms, pipelines, rail loading and offloading facilities, road spurs, or any other such physical infrastructure intended to receive, transfer, or store unrefined fossil fuels;

APPROVED this 2nd day of June, 2020.

ATTEST:

 Dana Brown Davis, Clerk of the Council

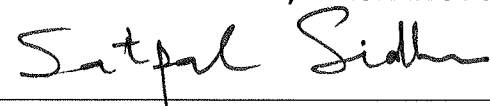
**WHATCOM COUNTY COUNCIL  
WHATCOM COUNTY, WASHINGTON**

  
Barry Buchanan, Council Chair

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

Approved by Karen Frakes via  
Civil Deputy Prosecutor *email*

**WHATCOM COUNTY EXECUTIVE  
WHATCOM COUNTY, WASHINGTON**

  
Satpal Sidhu, County Executive

( X ) Approved ( ) Denied

Date Signed:

6/3/2020