

Flow Split Design Charrette Update

An aerial photograph showing a significant flooding event. A wide river flows through the center, with water levels high enough to inundate surrounding areas. On the left, a residential neighborhood with numerous houses is partially submerged. In the foreground, a multi-lane highway runs parallel to the river. To the right of the highway, several large industrial or commercial buildings are visible, some with water reaching their lower levels. The background shows more flooded fields and a line of trees. The lighting suggests a late afternoon or early morning setting, with a golden glow on the water's surface.

Whatcom County Council

Climate Action and Natural Resources Committee

June 7, 2022

Lower Nooksack

Overflow to Canada ↗

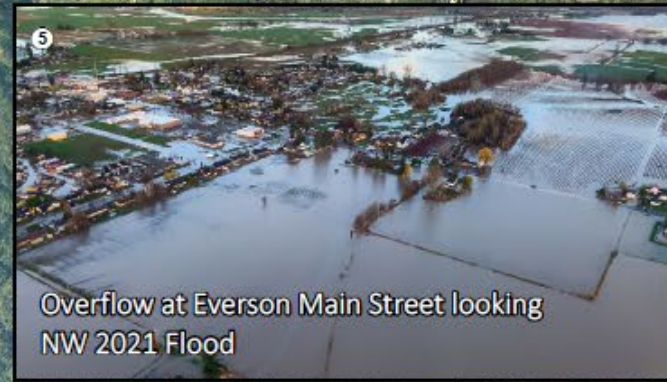
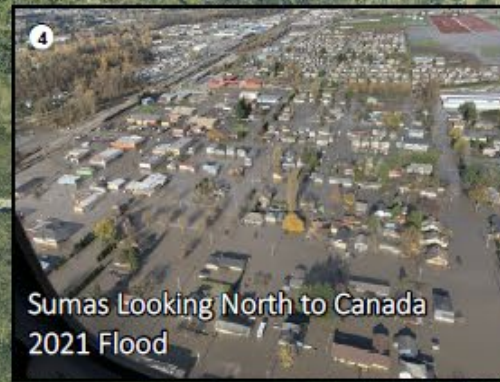
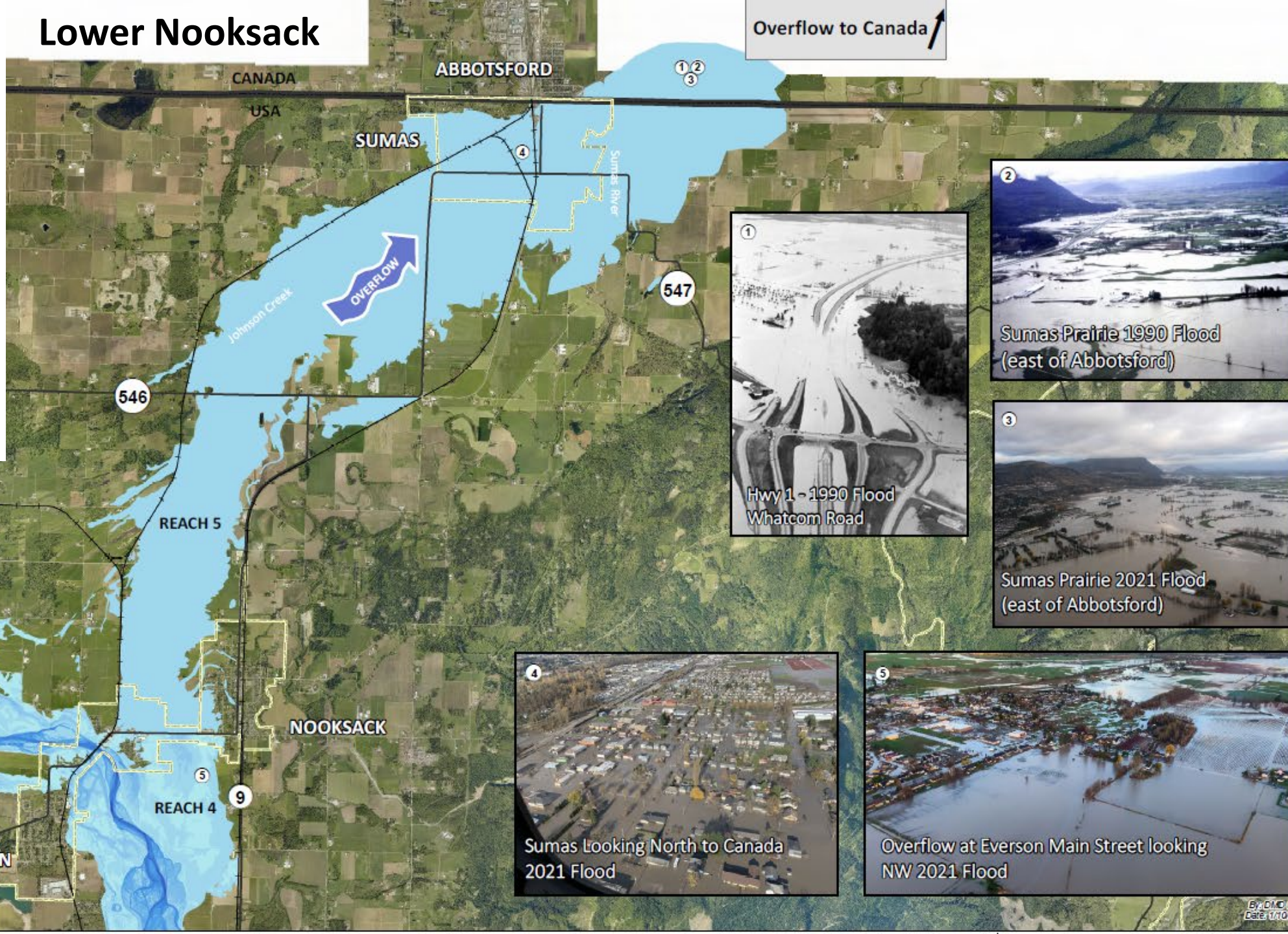
November 2021 Flood Damages:

\$50M in losses

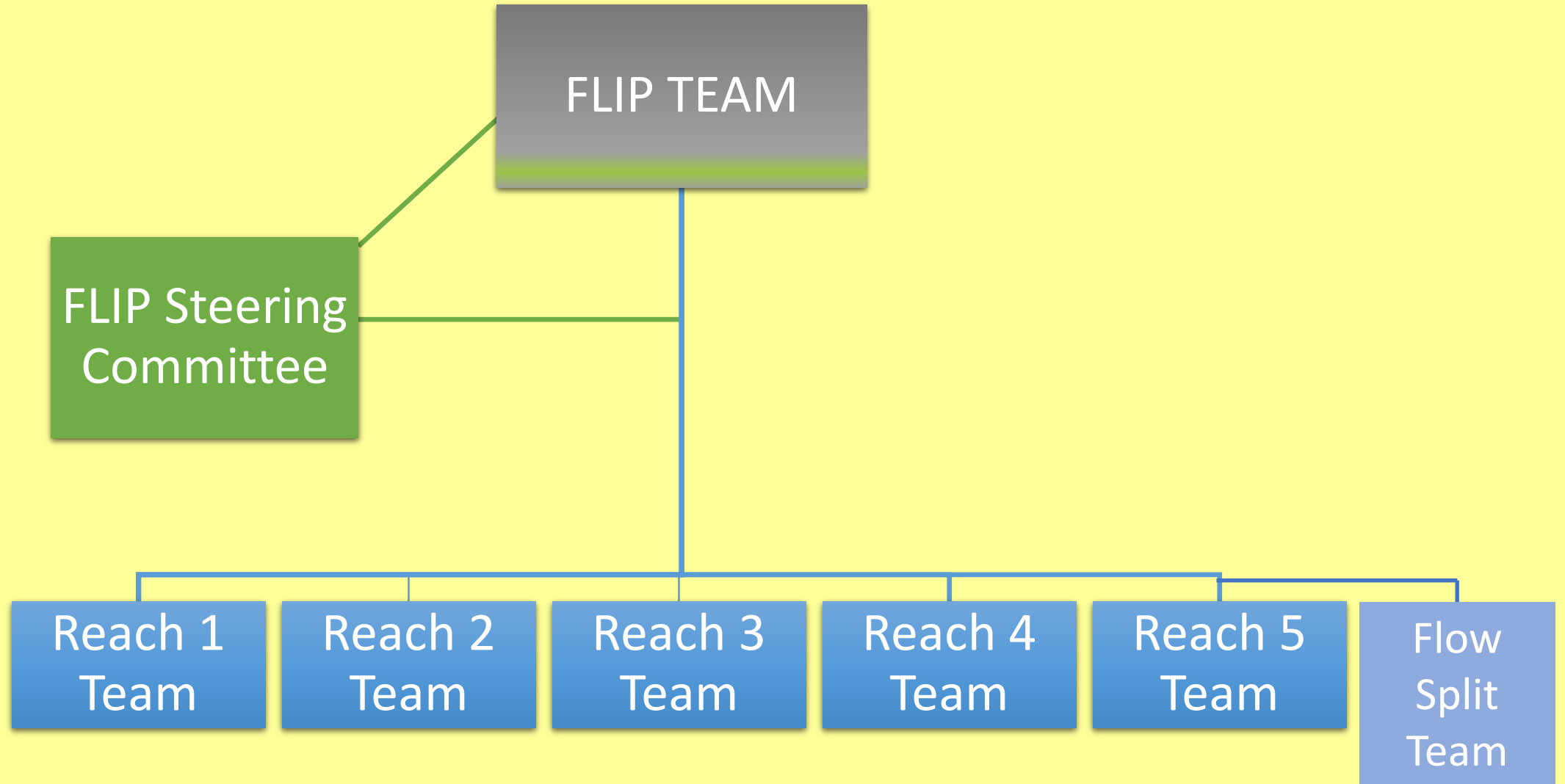
2000 homes and structures reported damaged

50% of Sumas residents have not returned home

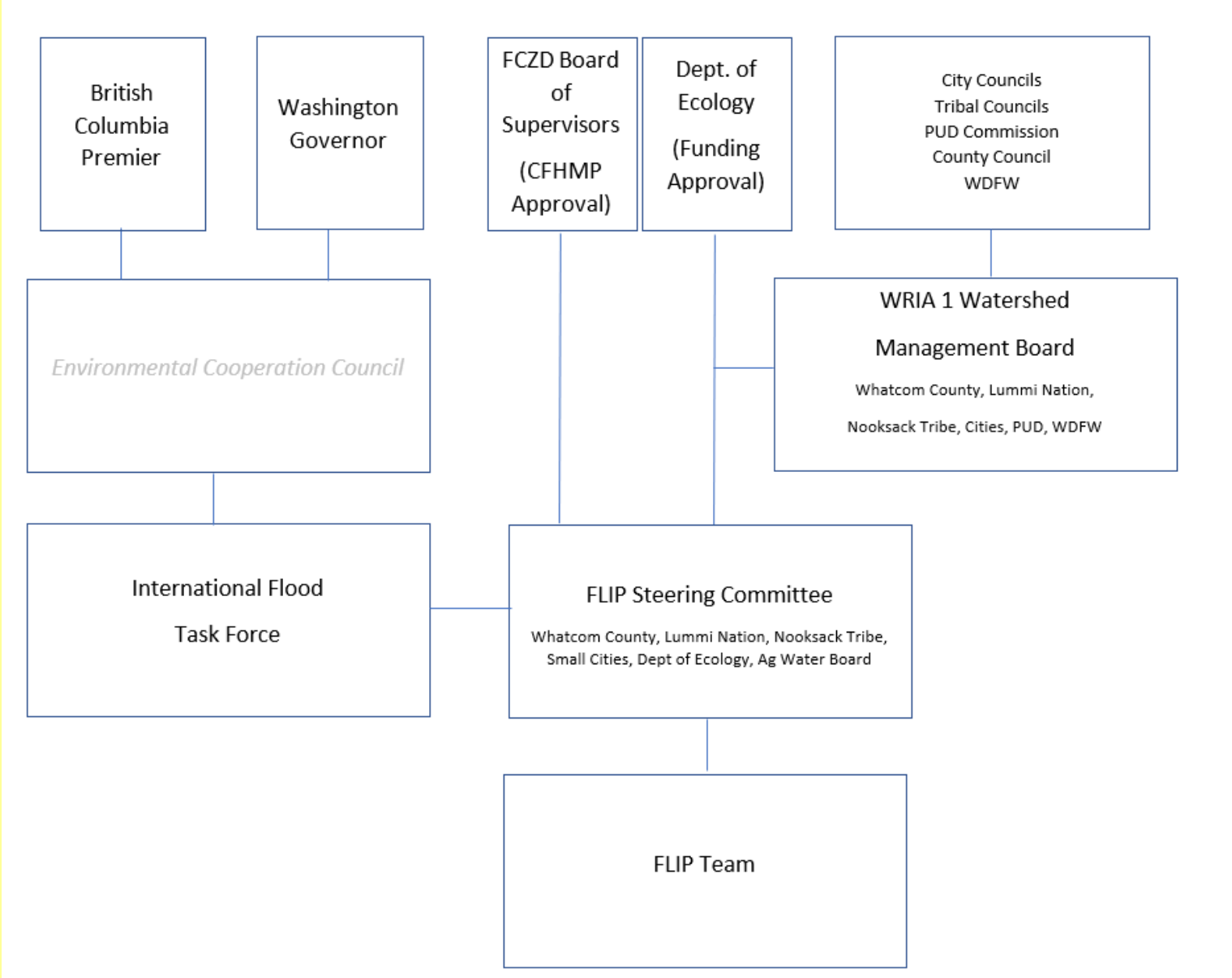
All but one Sumas business was affected by flooding



FLIP Planning Process Structure

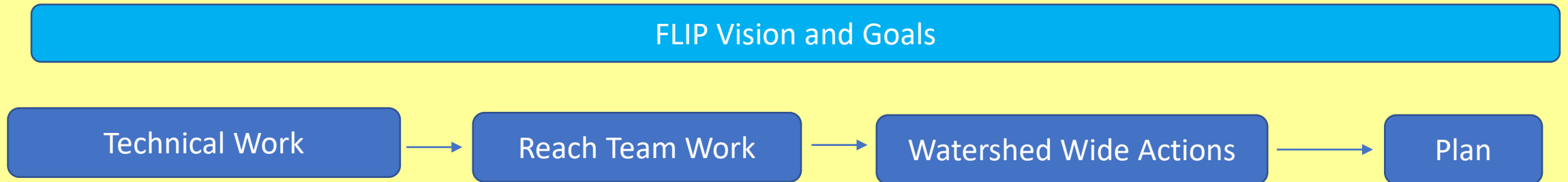


Integrated Floodplain Management Structure



FLIP Planning Process

Updated Comprehensive Flood Hazard Management Plan
(Updated CFHMP – In Progress)



1999 CFHMP Recommendation: maintain flow split at Everson

Everson Flow Split Charrette

April 25-26, 2022

- ½ Day Field Tour and Full Day Workshop
- 43 Attendees
 - Ag representatives – Diking Districts, Subzones, WIDs, WFF
 - City representatives – Everson, Sumas, Nooksack, Lynden, Ferndale
 - Tribal representatives – Nooksack Tribe and Lummi Nation
 - County representatives
 - State and federal agency representatives
 - Pipeline representative
 - FLIP Steering Committee

| AGENDA | | |
|------------------------------------|---------------|--|
| <i>WHO WE ARE</i> | 8:30 – 9:20 | Opening remarks, overview of the day (Mark Ewbank) A welcome message (Whatcom County Executive Satpal Singh Sidhu) Perspectives of the Nooksack Indian Tribe (Trevor Delgado) Introductions by all attending FLIP purpose and outcomes (Paula Harris) Roles and resources (Mark) |
| <i>WHAT WE VALUE</i> | 9:20 – 9:30 | Shared values and givens (Steve Moddemeyer) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Why shared values? • Individual values exercise |
| <i>WHAT WE FACE</i> | 9:30 – 10:35 | Technical presentations <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Nooksack River geomorphology (Karin Boyd) • Flooding characteristics past and present (Todd Bennett) • Fish use and habitat conditions (Ned Currence) • Potential flood reduction solutions previously defined (Paula Harris) |
| | 10:35 – 10:50 | Break |
| <i>WHAT MIGHT WORK</i> | 10:50 - 11:20 | Ideas generation (Steve) |
| <i>HOW WE WILL JUDGE OUR WORK</i> | 11:20 – 11:30 | Values as success criteria <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • This group's values and commonalities in them |
| <i>HOW WE WILL WORK TOGETHER</i> | 11:30 – 12:00 | Break out into small table groups <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Select ideas to develop • Familiarize with others in your group and begin coordinating the work |
| | 12:00 – 1:00 | Lunch |
| <i>TURNING IDEAS INTO CONCEPTS</i> | 1:00 – 2:00 | Develop concepts with break out groups |
| <i>CONCEPTS FURTHER REFINED</i> | 2:00 – 2:30 | Strengthen concepts with break out groups |
| <i>SWEET IDEAS AND SNACKS</i> | 2:30 – 2:45 | Break, while browsing other groups' work to consider additional ideas |
| <i>FINAL CONCEPTS</i> | 2:45 – 3:30 | Complete concepts with break out groups |
| <i>PRESENT CONCEPTS</i> | 3:30 – 4:35 | Each group presents concept(s) they developed |
| <i>CLOSING</i> | 4:35 – 4:50 | Closing thoughts and summary of next steps |

Solution Concepts from Tables for Next Steps

- Social Solutions for Flooding
- Maximize Floodplain Storage
- New Flood Infrastructure
- Modify Flow Split
 - Raise Emerson Rd, enlarge Everson dry bridge, and widen mainstem corridor width
- Rezoning
 - Shift communities out of harms way
- Habitat restoration
 - Develop/reconnect side channels, setback levees, in-stream wood structures to store sediment, restore habitat
- Overflow Corridors
 - Evaluate options to meter flow



Identified an Early Action – Everson Side Channel Pilot Project

- Field meeting at Twin View Levee – outcome of charrette
- Pilot project: goal is to take a series of steps to reduce flood impacts
- First step - implementable this summer
- Learn and inform longer-term solutions



Next Steps

- Define ‘buckets of actions’ from the table solution concepts
- Develop technical understanding of what is necessary to advance solution concepts
- Reconvene Flow Split Team (charrette group)
- Remaining steps yet to be determined

Reach 2 Example – Buckets of Actions

| Maintain/Modify | Improve | Collaborate | Maintain or Reduce | Create Program |
|--|--|--|---|--|
| <p>Maintain or Modify? existing ag levees with overtopping segments and incorporate mainstem habitat improvements</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Largely retain existing levee alignment (?)• Consider localized levee setbacks (?)• Incorporate riparian, bank and instream habitat improvements | <p>Significantly improve floodplain and tributaries for salmon</p> | <p>Work with farmers to identify measures and project components to improve agricultural viability</p> | <p>Maintain or reduce flood risk in the Reach 2 floodplain area, focusing in Ferndale</p> | <p>Create incentive program through drainage-based management planning to develop pilot projects to integrate issues like water rights, habitat improvement, ag viability and flooding</p> |





