

Public Hearing and Work Session

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- 1 Call to Order
- 2 The meeting was called to order by Whatcom County Planning Commission Chair,
- 3 Kelvin Barton at 6:01 p.m.
- 4 Roll Call

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- 5 **Present:** Kelvin Barton, Rud Browne, Daniel Dunne, Dominic Moceri, Scott Van Dalen
- 6 Suneeta Eisenberg, Nicholas Greif arrived at 6:04p.m
- 7 Jim Hansen arrived at 6:08p.m
- 8 **Absent:** Julie Jefferson
- 9 Staff Present: Mark Personius, Kelly Chamberlain, and Aileen Kogut-Aguon
- 10 **Department Update**
- 11 Mark Personius, Director of Planning and Development Services (PDS), provided a
- 12 schedule update for September:
- September 11th will be a public hearing and work session on city and county
 UGA proposals including Blaine, Everson, Nooksack, Sumas, Birch Bay and
 Columbia Valley.
 - September 16th is the joint Council/Commission meeting at Council Chambers.
 The meeting will have a presentation by the Port of Bellingham with Tyler
 Schroeder on the port's industrial land study, and a work session to finish up the
 conversation of the UGA proposals from the last joint meeting.
 - September 25th will be a public hearing and work session on the remaining UGA proposals including, Bellingham, Ferndale, Lynden, Cherry Point and rural/resource lands of the unincorporated county.
 - September 30th will be a work session on Chapter 12: Climate with Lauren Clemens and possible follow-up discussion on the UGA proposals.
- 25 Open Session Public Comment
- 26 There was no public comment.
- 27 Commissioner Comments
- 28 There was no Commissioner comment.
- 29 Approval of Meeting Minutes
- 30 Timestamp: 6:07p
- 31 **1Commissioner Van Dalen moved** to approve the meeting minutes from July 24,
- 32 2025 and August 14, 2025.
- 33 Commissioner Moceri seconded.
- 34 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Brown, Dunne, Eisenberg, Grief, Moceri, Van Dalen,
- 35 **Barton**
- 36 Abstain- Hansen (Ayes- 7; Nays- 0; Abstain- 1) The motion carried.



Public Hearing and Work Session

- 1 2025 Comprehensive Plan Update Chapter 7: Economic Development
- 2 Timestamp: 6:09
- 3 Mr. Personius provided an overview of Chapter 7 Economic Development,
- 4 highlighting background information on the labor force, employment trends, income
- 5 levels, and the Port of Bellingham's role as the Associate Development Organization.
- 6 He summarized the chapter's goals and policies, which focus on economic
- 7 diversification, partnerships, infrastructure and permit processing, business retention,
- 8 natural resource industries, unemployment, geographic diversity, and the local food
- 9 system. He concluded with proposed updates to background data, figures, and related
- 10 goals and policies.
- 11 a) Public Hearing
- 12 Timestamp: 6:12p
- 13 Rhys-Thorvald Hansen, co-director of Whatcom Food Network and Chair of Whatcom
- 14 Food System Committee provided public comment on one Goal 7L in the chapter
- 15 regarding safe and healthy working conditions for farm workers. She appreciates focus
- on farm workers but would like to extend those protections to all food chain workers.
- 17 b) Work Session
- 18 Timestamp: 6:15p
- 19 Commissioner Moceri asked for clarification on Food System Committee and what
- 20 department staffs it.
- 21 Mr. Personius clarified that it is not a PDS-staffed committee so he does not know their
- 22 staffing or funding measures.
- 23 Commissioner Dunne asked if Ms. Hansen could point to where her suggestion would
- 24 fit in Goal 7L.
- 25 Ms. Hansen clarified it would fit in Policy 7L-9. She suggested leaving "farmworkers" at
- the end, and add "and other food chain workers" afterwards.
- 27 **2Commissioner Dunne moved** to add "other food chain workers" after
- 28 "farmworkers" to Policy 7L-9.
- 29 Commissioner Moceri seconded.
- 30 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Dunne, Eisenberg, Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen,
- 31 Brown, Barton
- 32 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried.
- 33 Timestamp: 6:26p
- 34 Commissioner Dunne asked Mr. Schroeder to clarify CEDs.
- 35 Mr. Schroeder answered, stating the document was approved by County Council, most
- 36 recently in 2022. It helps local businesses grow and expand. The next update will be
- 37 from 2027 to 2031. The goals that are in the CEDs document focus on the base
- 38 economy that is working with our existing businesses to be able to help them grow and
- 39 expand. He stated that 85% of job growth comes from the local businesses. There is
- 40 also a strategy on infrastructure, identifying all of the jurisdiction's infrastructure
- 41 projects, and how they fit within an overall strategy and are prioritized.



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- 1 **3Commissioner Greif moved** to replace "high wage" anywhere it appears in the
- 2 document with "living wage or above" including but not limited to on pages 7-1, 7-9,
- 3 7- 10, 7-11, 7-14.
- 4 Commissioner Brown seconded.
- 5 Commissioner Greif explained his preference for the term "living wage or above"
- 6 especially in relevance to Whatcom County's economy.
- 7 Commissioner Dunne asked Mr. Schroeder in terms of semantics describing wages, is
- 8 there any sort of standard about living wage versus high wage jobs.
- 9 Mr. Schroeder answered in support of changing "high wage" to "living wage jobs". He
- stated that it is a little bit of semantics; he also added MIT has created a living wage
- 11 calculator which can zero in on Whatcom's population and income.
- 12 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen, Brown, Dunne,
- 13 Eisenberg, Barton
- 14 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried.
- 15 Timestamp: 6:30p
- 16 **4Commissioner Greif moved** to instruct staff to revise the vision statement section
- on page 7-8 to flow more naturally, and revise typo at the bottom of page 7-22 "higher
- 18 that," to "higher than".
- 19 Commissioner Moceri seconded.
- 20 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Eisenberg, Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen, Brown,
- 21 Dunne, Barton
- 22 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried.
- 23 Timestamp: 6:32p

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- 24 **5Commissioner Browne moved** to add immediately after "Issues Goals, and
- 25 Policies" title on page 7-9:

Leverage our historical strengths – recognize and address our weaknesses

Whatcom County's economy thrives when its intrinsic strengths are leveraged with entrepreneurial talent and investment capital. The county's well-educated workforce, proximity to the Canadian market, accessible health care services, seaport facilities, and high-quality natural environment collectively invites

32 domestic investment.

The County has also historically benefited from its distinctive capacity to attract Canadian businesses interested in accessing the U.S. domestic market. The proximity of Vancouver, BC, to Whatcom County uniquely allows Canadian professionals to manage their U.S. operations during the day while still being able to return home to their families in Canada each evening - a convenience available nowhere else along a 2,000-mile stretch of the border.



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Commissioner Moceri seconded.

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Public Hearing and Work Session 4 1 Established domestic businesses that offer living wages (or better), recruit 2 skilled graduates from local educational institutions (such as cyber security and 3 CNC technicians). However, due to limited affordable workforce housing and a shortage of developable industrial land, these businesses typically relocate these 4 5 new hires to other counties where such resources are more accessible. Traditionally, as skilled professionals advance in their careers, some choose to 6 7 establish startup enterprises, with a portion achieving success as high-wage employers for future generations. Similarly, certain graduates from our 8 programs go on to serve as educational mentors, instructors, or venture capital 9 10 investors. Companies that are unable to secure affordable housing and industrial land for 11 12 local employment not only contribute to the outmigration of skilled workers, but 13 also remove the potential for these individuals to become local high-wage employers or educators within Whatcom County. 14 15 Among the significant factors determining our success in attracting and retaining family and living wage or above employment opportunities is our capacity to 16 offer affordable housing and "shovel-ready" industrial land. Raising wages for all 17 18 is closely linked to ensuring these foundational resources are accessible. 19 Commissioner Van Dalen seconded. 20 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg, 21 Greif, Barton (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 22 23 Timestamp: 6:47p 24 **6Commissioner Browne moved** to amend policy 7C-5 and add: 25 But do not allocate any further county funding for a public internet infrastructure 26 as private satellite and 5G terrestrial systems are proving far more cost effective 27 at providing "last-mile" delivery in rural areas. 28 Commissioner Greif seconded. 29 The commissioners debated on whether or not the policy needs the proposed addition. 30 Commissioner Browne withdrew the motion. 31 Timestamp: 6:55p 32 **7Commissioner Browne moved** to add the following after "demands" on page 7-16 33 under Regulations/Processing section: 34 Any land capacity analysis should include all known data from all available 35 resources on potential and actual wetlands, including consideration of the impact 36 of current and potential increases in buffers which could come into effect during 37 the 20-year planning period covered by the Comprehensive Plan.



Public Hearing and Work Session 5 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg, Greif, 1 2 Hansen, Barton 3 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 4 Timestamp: 7:12p 5 **8Commissioner Browne moved** to add a new policy 7D-11 on page 7-17: 6 Policy 7D-11: To further facilitate development of housing and land for industry 7 consider making Advanced Wetlands and Buffer Mitigation Credit creation and Compensatory Offsite and Wetlands and Buffer mitigation an outright permitted 8 9 use in all R5, R10, Forestry and AG zones outside of Urban Growth and Urban 10 Growth Reserve Areas. 11 Commissioner Moceri seconded. Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg, Grief, Hansen, 12 13 Moceri, Barton 14 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 15 Timestamp: 7:21p 16 **9Commissioner Browne moved** to add a new policy 7D-12 on page 7-17: 17 Policy 7D-12: To further facilitate development of housing and land for industry, the county should evaluate allowing land that has been planted and maintained 18 USDA Conservation Reserve Enhancement Program (CREP) habitat to qualify as 19 Advanced Wetlands and Buffer Mitigation Credit and Compensatory Offsite 20 21 mitigation creation with the effective date of the CREP contract serving as the 22 commencement date of the mitigation creation. 23 Commissioner Eisenberg seconded. 24 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg, Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van 25 Dalen, Barton 26 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 27 Timestamp: 7:37p 28 10Commissioner Browne moved to add a new policy 7E-5 on page 7-18: 29 Policy 7E-5: Actively recruit Canadian businesses using Whatcom County's 30 unique ability to allow Canadian professionals to manage their U.S. operations during the day while still being able to return home to their families in Canada 31 each evening - something unavailable anywhere else along a 2,000-mile stretch 32 33 of the border. 34 Commissioner Dunne seconded.

Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Dunne, Eisenberg, Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen,

(Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried.
 Timestamp: 7:47p

Browne, Barton

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Public Hearing and Work Session 6 1 **11Commissioner Browne moved** to amend policy 7A-4 to read: 2 Employ innovative techniques to remove the barriers preventing construction of new homes and "shovel ready" industrial land necessary to recruit and develop a 3 diversified mix of businesses for a broader economic base 4 5 Commissioner Van Dalen seconded. Commissioners discussed the language in the motion and came up with a friendly 6 7 amended motion to read: 8 Employ innovative techniques to recruit and develop a diversified mix of 9 businesses for a broader economic base using the economic development program funded with monies collected under RCW 82.14.370. 10 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Eisenberg, Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, 11 12 Dunne, Barton 13 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 14 Timestamp: 7:58p 15 **12Commissioner Browne moved** to amend policy 7A-9 on page 7-11 to read: 16 Enhance the environment for attracting employment to the communities in eastern Whatcom County by rezoning nearby land suitable for companies who 17 18 need the type of skills already possessed by residents in the eastern areas. 19 Commissioner Moceri seconded. 20 Commissioner Hansen asked why there needs to be a rezone in rural cities without a request from the cities where these residents live. This could come into play when 21 22 Planning Commission discusses UGAs in Chapter 2: Land Use. 23 Commissioner Browne stated that it only applies to Columbia Valley UGA because the decision maker in that area is the County. 24 25 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Greif, Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Barton 26 Nays- Hansen 27 Abstain- Eisenberg (Ayes- 6; Nays- 1; Abstain- 1). The motion carried. 28 29 Timestamp: 8:10p **13Commissioner Browne moved** to amend policy 7A-13 on page 7-11 to read: 30 31 Policy 7A-13: Encourage Bellingham Technical College, Whatcom Community 32 College, and Western Washington University to develop and design training programs in rapidly growing industries such as alternative home construction 33 technology and renewable energy industries. 34

35 Commissioner Eisenberg seconded.

36 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg,

37 Greif, Barton



Public Hearing and Work Session 7 1 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 2 Timestamp: 8:19p 3 **14Commissioner Browne moved** to add after "willingness" at the end of section: 4 Coordination/Cooperation and Public/Private Partnerships, on page 7-12: 5 to eliminate the significant barriers we have created to building affordable new homes and establishing "shovel ready" industrial land which are preventing our 6 7 other economic development initiatives from having a meaningful impact. 8 Commissioner Dunne seconded. 9 Commissioner Browne stated that the County does not need to allocate additional 10 financial resources, but address the issues which are a lack of housing and a lack of 11 land to support industry. 12 Commissioner Hansen stated this amendment is conflating two issues; economic development and housing affordability. He stated that talking about "significant 13 14 barriers" indicates there are simple, readily identified obstacles put in place by 15 governing bodies which can easily be removed to lower the cost of housing; maybe 16 streamlining permits, creating mitigation banks, etc., but a cost is a cost, someone 17 along the permit pathway will pay it. Commissioner Hansen suggested removing language regarding affordable housing 18 19 because the topic is too complex for this section. 20 Commissioner Browne stated that supply and demand will affect the cost of housing. 21 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Greif, Barton 22 Nays- Hansen 23 Abstain- Eisenberg (Ayes- 6; Nays- 1; Abstain- 1). The motion carried. 24 25 Timestamp: 8:34 26 15Commissioner Browne moved to add after "utilities" on page 7-14 under 27 Infrastructure: 28 And an adequate supply of "shovel ready" buildable land for workforce housing 29 and industrial development. Commissioner Dunne seconded. 30 31 Moceri – language edit 32 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Eisenberg, Greif, Moceri, Van Dalen, Brown, Dunne, 33 **Barton**

36 Timestamp: 8:38

Abstain- Hansen

(Ayes- 7; Nays- 0; Abstain- 1). The motion carried.

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Public Hearing and Work Session 8 **16Commissioner Browne moved** to add the following at the end of Policy 7G-7 after

1 **16Commissioner Browne moved** to add the following at the end of Policy 7G-7 after biofuels:

- by ensuring there is adequate affordable workforce housing and "shovel ready" industrial land to support investment in these industries to be located within Whatcom County.
- 6 Commissioner Dunne seconded.
- 7 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Greif, Hansen, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg,
- 8 Barton

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- 9 Nays- Moceri
- 10 (Ayes- 7; Nays- 1; Abstain- 0). The motion carried.
- 11 Timestamp: 8:39
- 12 **17Commissioner Browne moved** to add the following after the word "community" in the Economic Growth and Environmental Quality section on page 7-19:

Forcing people to forgo affordable family housing by using habitat protections as the justification for preventing development will likely prove to be an unsustainable public policy to future generations of voters. Mindful that laws made by one generation can be overturned by the next, the willingness of future generations to maintain current critical areas' protections will depend on our success at finding ways to meet their need for affordable single-family housing where kids can thrive in harmony with our natural environment.

Commissioner Moceri seconded.

- 22 Commissioner Browne stated that both opposing forces of development and
- 23 environmental protections must be addressed, or one force may take power and undo
- 24 any protections for the other force.
- 25 Commissioner Dunne agreed that balance is needed but the language is aggressive. He
- supports the idea but not the language of this motion.
- 27 Commissioner Hansen stated that affordable single-family housing is a myth; that is
- 28 planning for the past. High to moderate-income residents live in apartments and
- 29 duplexes, reflecting a land scarcity issue. He is in support of affordable single-family
- 30 housing, but believes priority should be given to multi-family housing for the purpose
- 31 of long-term ownership.
- 32 Commissioner Browne doesn't believe the environment should be sacrificed, but is
- trying to work in line with the equal values of the GMA.
- 34 Commissioner Hansen responded, stating aspirations for every family to live and raise
- 35 their family in a single-family residence is a reflection of the post-war boom and is no
- longer a reality due to the systemic redirection of wealth for decades.
- 37 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Barton
- 38 Nays- Hansen, Greif, Eisenberg, Dunne



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Kelvin Barton, Chair

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Aileen Kogut-Aguon, Secretary

Public Hearing and Work Session 9 (Ayes- 4; Nays- 4; Abstain- 0). The motion failed. 1 2 Commission Chair Barton shared that being able to buy a less expensive house in his time was a huge benefit to his family; local governments can't fix every problem, but 3 some things can be addressed. 4 5 **18Commissioner Van Dalen moved** to pass the chapter on to County Council. Commissioner Moceri seconded. 6 7 Roll Call Vote: Ayes- Greif, Hansen, Moceri, Van Dalen, Browne, Dunne, Eisenberg, Barton 8 9 (Ayes- 8; Nays- 0; Abstain- 0). The motion carried. 10 Adjournment 11 Timestamp: 8:53 12 The meeting was adjourned at 8:53 p.m. 13 Minutes prepared by Aileen Kogut-Aguon. WHATCOM COUNTY PLANNING COMMISSION ATTEST: 14 15